## What external conditions have influenced this STS formation?

iHub Research emerged in part because of a gap in the market for relevant research for the general tech community in Kenya (C.Orwa). The need for verifiable data on and insights into the Kenya market and region was a key factor (W.Ndaiga). Existing within one key node of the tech ecosystem in Kenya – the iHub - was a strong value proposition for iHub Research [because it enabled] direct, constant and consistent engagement with the innovators, as well as building links with communities of would-be users of the emerging innovations (N.Sambuli). A productive tension for iHub Research was navigating the balance between producing relevant work in the service of the Kenyan technology sector while simultaneously acting as a grounding point of reference to remind technology evangelists that technology does not exist in a vacuum but emerges out of and operates within a particular sociocultural context (A.Okune).

## **External Conditions**

iHub Research (2011 - 2017):

A Critical Technology Action Research Group Within Nairobi's

Flagship Tech Innovation Hub



Okune, Angela, Philip Ochola Mak'Anyengo, Sylvester Wachira Ndaiga, Sidney Ochieng, Rhoda Omenya, Chris Orwa, Nanjira Sambuli, and Varyanne Sika. 2018. "External Conditions." In iHub Research (2011 - 2017), created by Angela Okune, Philip Ochola Mak'Anyengo, Sylvester Wachira Ndaiga, Sidney Ochieng, Rhoda Omenya, Chris Orwa, Nanjira Sambuli, and Varyanne Sika. In STS Across Borders Gallery Exhibit, curated by Aalok Khandekar and Kim Fortun. Annual Meeting of the Society for Social Studies of Science. Aug 30-31.

http://www.stsinfrastructures.org.

